

# Summer 2007 Math 331: Week 3

## Section 1.3 Qualitative Technique: Slope Fields

Key concepts:

- Sketching slope fields
- Special cases  $y' = f(t)$  and  $y' = f(y)$
- (Skip RC Circuits)

**Section 1.3, Exercises** 1 - 10, 12 - 18 (the numbering is the same in the 2nd ed.)

## Section 1.4 Numerical Technique: Euler's Method

Key concepts:

- Euler's method for approximating the solution of the initial value problem  $y' = f(t, y)$ ,  $y(t_0) = y_0$  is defined recursively as  $t_{k+1} = t_k + \Delta t$ ,  $y_{k+1} = y_k + f(t_k, y_k)\Delta t$ ,  $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

**Section 1.4, Exercises** 1 - 9 (the numbering is the same in the 2nd ed.)

## Section 1.5 Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions

Key concepts:

- Existence and uniqueness theorem
- Lack of uniqueness; the relation to the existence and uniqueness theorem

**Section 1.5, Exercises** 2, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12 (the numbering is the same in the 2nd ed.)

## Section 1.6 Equilibria and the Phase Line

Key concepts:

- How to draw a phase line
- Not all solutions exist for all time
- Classification of equilibrium points: Sink, Source, Node
- Linearization theorem

**Section 1.6, Exercises** 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 17, 18, 22, 23, 25, 28, 37, 40, 41, 42 (2nd ed. 2, 3, 4, 8, 9, 12, 13, 17, 18, 22, 23, 25, 28, 38, 39, 40; note that in the 2nd ed. exercise 37 is missing)

## Section 1.7 Bifurcations

Key concepts:

- Equations with a parameter
- The bifurcation diagram
- Determining bifurcation values

**Section 1.7 Exercises** 1 - 10, 15, 16, 17